

- 0. DEFEAT AT FALKIRK Story Preface
- 1. THE MAKINGS OF A HERO
- 2. WHO SHOULD BE KING?
- 3. A HERO EMERGES
- 4. A TWO-HANDED SWORD GETS BUSY
- 5. WALLACE THE LEADER
- 6. VICTORY AT STIRLING BRIDGE
- 7. WALLACE THE OUTLAW

## 8. DEFEAT AT FALKIRK

- 9. WALLACE BETRAYED
- **10. A TRIAL WITHOUT JUSTICE**
- **11. A BARBAROUS SENTENCE**
- 12. EXECUTION
- 13. ROBERT THE BRUCE ACHIEVES THE DREAM
- 14. WHAT HAPPENED TO THE OTHERS?
- 15. MORE LINKS ABOUT THE STORY

The Charge of Antony Bek, Bishop of Durham, at the Battle of Falkirk. This illustration is included in the 1873 book titled *British Battles on Land and Sea*, volume 1 (at page 50). The British Library uploaded the image—one of about a million other out-of-copyright images which are part of the BL's "Mechanical Curator Collection"—to Flickr in December of 2013. Also online via Wikimedia Commons.

Using his most <u>powerful</u> weapon—the <u>longbow</u>—against the Scots, Edward I won a decisive victory at <u>Falkirk</u> in July, 1298. It didn't help the Scots that even Robert the Bruce, who had agreed to fight with Wallace, changed his mind and gave his support to Longshanks.

Wallace barely <u>escaped</u> with his life. Scottish forces and morale were decimated.

Because of his <u>defeat at Falkirk</u>, Wallace resigned as <u>Guardian of Scotland</u>. Not much is known about his whereabouts for the next several years. It is believed he went to the continent to gain support for Scottish independence, where he may have had discussions with European leaders, including the Pope.

Any efforts Wallace may have made to get help from England's greatest enemy, the French, failed when England and France agreed to peace. (The price of peace was high for a French princess: Her father gave her in marriage to Edward.)

Meanwhile, Edward strengthened his position in Scotland. His job was easier since the Scottish clans once again had a falling out with each other. Edward offered peace to all but William Wallace. For him, Longshanks reserved choice words:

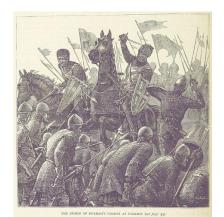
No words of peace are to be held out to William Wallace in any circumstances whatsoever unless he places himself utterly and absolutely in our will. (See article on Wallace at Lanark Museum & The Royal Burgh of Lanark Museum Trust.)

Wallace, of course, had no intention of doing anything of the sort.

See Alignments to State and Common Core standards for this story online at: http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/AcademicAlignment/DEFEAT-AT-FALKIRK-Braveheart

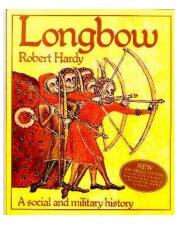
See Learning Tasks for this story online at:

http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/AcademicActivities/DEFEAT-AT-FALKIRK-Braveheart



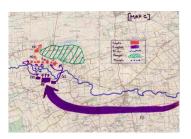
DEFEAT AT FALKIRK

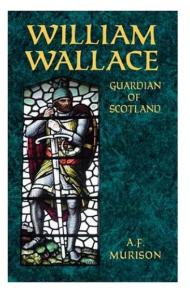
## Media Stream



Longbow - by Robert Hardy Image online, courtesy <u>amazon.com</u> website. View this asset at: <u>http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/Longbow-by-Robert-Hardy</u>







<u>The Longbow</u> Image online, courtesy <u>stjoan-center.com</u> website. PD View this asset at: <u>http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/The-Longbow</u>

<u>Falkirk Battle - Map</u> Image online, courtesy the scottishhistory.com website. View this asset at: <u>http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/Falkirk-Battle-Map</u>

<u>William Wallace: Guardian of Scotland - by A.F. Murison</u> Image online, courtesy <u>amazon.com</u> website. View this asset at: <u>http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/William-Wallace-Guardian-of-Scotland-by-A.F.-Murison</u>