## FRANCE NEEDS A LEADER



- 0. FRANCE NEEDS A LEADER Story Preface
- 1. WHO WAS JOAN OF ARC?
- 2. WAR DURING JOAN'S CHILDHOOD
- 3. WAR AFFECTS JOAN'S FAMILY
- 4. WHO SHOULD BE KING?
- **5. FRANCE NEEDS A LEADER**
- 6. COULD A YOUNG WOMAN LEAD AN ARMY?
- 7. JOAN GETS THE JOB DONE
- 8. JOAN WINS AT ORLEANS
- 9. JOAN IS BETRAYED
- 10. THE CATHOLIC CHURCH ACCUSES JOAN
- 11. TRIAL: A MOCKERY OF JUSTICE
- 12. THE FINAL SETUP
- 13. JOAN IS BURNED FOR WEARING MEN'S CLOTHES
- 14. THE VERDICT IS RENOUNCED
- 15. JOAN AND THE MODERN WORLD
- 16. WHAT HAPPENED TO THE OTHERS?
- 17. LINKS ABOUT THE LIFE AND TIMES OF JOAN OF ARC



How did the Treaty of Troye end? This illustration—by William Hamilton (1751-1801), a British artist—depicts one of its terms: "The Conclusion of the Treaty of Troye, Where Henry the V, King of England, Receives the Princess of France in Marriage." The work was engraved by R. Gerard (a Frenchmen, active in the 1780s) and published (in 1788) by Madame Breton (active 1781-88). Currently maintained, and placed online, via the Metropolitan Museum of Art (in New York City).

Trying to bolster their claim to the French throne by adding more territory, the English broke the Treaty of Troyes. They invaded central France and, on October 12, 1428, began the <u>seige</u> of <u>Orleans</u>, only eighty miles south of Paris.

France had already lost control of its territory north of the Loire (in northern France). The English occupied this area thanks to the help of the Burgundians (French people who had a separate state within France). This link takes you to a <u>map of Burgundy</u> and France at the time of Joan of Arc.

Philip of Burgundy favored an alliance with England, not France. Charles, the dauphin, knew he could not count on the Burgundians to keep France for the French. Neither could the dauphin count on the French people themselves who had barely resisted English advances and who believed the English were invincible.

This medieval illumination, from <u>Froissart's Chronicles</u> (which is maintained at the BNF in Paris), depicts the <u>negotiations</u> between France and England at <u>Amiens</u>. The town was ultimately lost to the English.

By the spring of 1429, the situation looked hopeless for Charles and his countrymen.

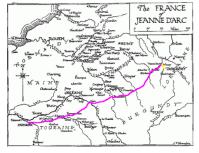
See Alignments to State and Common Core standards for this story online at:

http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/AcademicAlignment/FRANCE-NEEDS-A-LEADER-Joan-of-Arc

See Learning Tasks for this story online at:

http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/AcademicActivities/FRANCE-NEEDS-A-LEADER-Joan-of-Arc

Media Stream





# View this asset at:

http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/Joan-of-Arc-Siege-of-Orleans

# Joan of Arc - Journey to Chinon

Joan of Arc - Siege of Orleans Animated map online, courtesy SMU.

Map online, courtesy SMU.

View this asset at:

http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/Joan-of-Arc-Journey-to-Chinon



## Negotiations at Amiens - Froissart's Chronicles

Illumination from Froissart's Chronicles, online courtesy BNF in Paris - FR 2646.fol.141 View this asset at:

http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/Negotiations-at-Amiens-Froissart-s-Chronicles



#### **Map Depicting Amiens**

Image online, courtesy Wikimedia Commons.

View this asset at: <a href="http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/Map-Depicting-Amiens">http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/Map-Depicting-Amiens</a>