A NAZI DEATH CAMP



0. A NAZI DEATH CAMP - Story Preface

1. OSWIECIM: A POLISH TOWN

2. A NAZI DEATH CAMP

- 3. UNEXPECTED PROOF?
- 4. EVIDENCE OF EXTERMINATION?
- 5. WHEN DID THE ALLIES KNOW?



This image depicts a scene from the prisoner barracks at the Nazi concentration camp known as Auschwitz 1 as they appeared on September 26, 2006. Photo by BookofBlue; license <u>CC BY-SA 3.0</u>

CAUTION: The links in this chapter are graphic drawings, videos or pictures of war.

Is there any primary evidence available that documents <u>what actually happened</u> at Auschwitz and <u>Auschwitz II</u> (also called <u>Birkenau</u>)? Links in the following bullet points provide a partial answer to that question.

- <u>Original blueprints</u> for a crematorium at Auschwitz still exist and can be found at the Auschwitz museum. <u>Crematorium I</u> was used from August 15, 1940 to July, 1943 when it was replaced by <u>additional</u> places of death and incineration.
- By the summer of 1943, the five crematoria could process 4,756 "personen" a day.
- Sometimes the operating crematoria were insufficient to accommodate the massive numbers of people killed at Auschwitz-Birkenau. When that happened, bodies were burned in pits.
- The <u>plan</u> of the gas chamber of "Krema II" is worthy of special note. The air extraction system (which Holocaust deniers claim did not exist) is clearly shown. "Entluftungskanal" means air extraction duct, and "Beluftung" means ventilation.
- In 1944, the Nazi war machine was producing material at the <u>I.G. Farben plant</u> located in Dwory. Close to the <u>Auschwitz concentration camp</u>, the plant was a potential target for allied bombing. But before air raids could commence, aerial reconnaissance photographs were needed.
- The CIA, <u>reviewing</u> those photos with the help of sophisticated equipment in 1979, made startling discoveries. What they found an operating death camp provides evidence that the <u>CIA Report</u> calls "unique in the world."

See Alignments to State and Common Core standards for this story online at:

http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/AcademicAlignment/A-NAZI-DEATH-CAMP-Auschwitz-Place-of-Horrors

See Learning Tasks for this story online at:

http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/AcademicActivities/A-NAZI-DEATH-CAMP-Auschwitz-Place-of-Horrors

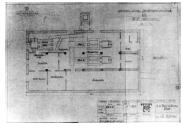
Media Stream



Auschwitz II Camp - Ruins

Image of the ruins at Auschwitz II-Birkenau, online courtesy Polish Archives at the Auschwitz-Birkenau State Museum - Archiwum Państwowego Muzeum Auschwitz-Birkenau.

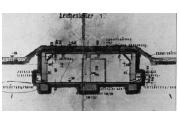
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Crematorium - Blueprint from Auschwitz

Image online, courtesy Polish Archives at the <u>Auschwitz-Birkenau State Museum</u> - Archiwum Państwowego Muzeum Auschwitz-Birkenau.

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http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/Crematorium-Blueprint-from-Auschwitz

Crematorium I - Auschwitz

Photo by Zbigniew Klawender (around 1946). Online, courtesy <u>Auschwitz-Birkenau State</u> <u>Museum Archives</u>.

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<u>Crematorium II - Auschwitz-Birkenau</u>

Image online, courtesy Polish Archives at the <u>Auschwitz-Birkenau State Museum</u>. PD

View this asset at:

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<u>Crematorium IV - Auschwitz-Birkenau</u>

Image online, courtesy Polish Archives at the <u>Auschwitz-Birkenau State Museum</u>. PD

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<u>Auschwitz-Birkenau - Burning Bodies in Pits</u>

Image online, courtesy Polish Archives at the $\underline{\text{Auschwitz-Birkenau State Museum}}.$ PD

View this asset at:

http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/Auschwitz-Birkenau-Burning-Bodies-in-Pits

Auschwitz Crematorium Plan - Air Extraction System

Image online, courtesy Polish Archives at the <u>Auschwitz-Birkenau State Museum</u>. View this asset at:

http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/Auschwitz-Crematorium-Plan-Air-Extraction-System

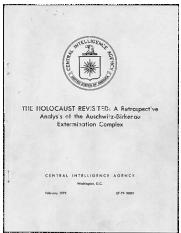


Auschwitz-Birkenau - I.G. Farben Plant

Photograph, taken in 1945, online courtesy $\underline{\text{Auschwitz-Birkenau State Museum}}$ Archives. PD

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Holocaust Revisited: CIA Report

Image online, courtesy CIA via the U.S. National Archives.

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Final Solution - Corruption at Auschwitz

<u>Auschwitz: The Nazis and the Final Solution - Corruption</u>. From the BBC. Copyright, BBC, all rights reserved. Clip provided here as fair use for educational purposes and to acquaint new viewers with the program.

Narrator: Samuel West

Director: Martina Balazova

Director: Detlef Siebert

Director: Dominic Sutherland

Producer: Laurence Rees

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Auschwitz Album at Yad Vashem

Yad Vashem clip online, courtesy Yad Vashem's channel at YouTube. Quoted passage, from Yad Vashem's web site on the Auschwitz Album. View this asset at:

http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/Auschwitz-Album-at-Yad-Vashem