IMMEDIATE IMPACT



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On the 9th of July, 1776, the Declaration of Independence was read-aloud to people in New York City. Immediately thereafter, members of the Army wasted no time in <u>pulling-down a statue of King George III</u> located on the Bowling Green (at the foot of Broadway). Online, courtesy Library of Congress.

As soon as Congress approved the Declaration of Independence, John Hancock <u>wrote</u> a letter to George Washington <u>enclosing</u> a copy of the Declaration. It was important for the Commander-in-Chief to know the American colonies were formally separated from Great Britain. He ordered the Declaration to be <u>read to New York's residents</u>.

It was also important for the people to know. The Declaration was <u>read to a crowd</u> on the day it was signed (Thursday, the 4th) and <u>the text</u> was <u>printed</u> immediately. (Follow this link to view one of the earliest printings.)

By the 8th of July it was the <u>lead story</u> in one of the most influential colonial papers: *Dunlap's Pennsylvania Packet*. Six years after the <u>Boston Massacre</u>, citizens of that town heard the Declaration read on July 18, 1776 as they stood in the very <u>place</u> where Crispus Attucks <u>fell</u>.

While George III had prevented the colonies from printing their own money, Congress could now disregard the <u>Currency Act of 1764</u>. The British Parliament no longer governed America.

Three weeks after the Declaration of Independence was signed, "The United Colonies" issued the country's first dollars:

- The <u>Three Dollar Bill</u>, issued on July 22, 1776, has an interesting emblem: An eagle fighting a heron with the motto *Exitus in dubio est* (the outcome is in doubt).
- The emblem on the <u>Seven Dollar Bill</u> is more positive (a storm at sea with the motto *Serenabit* it will clear up).
- The <u>Thirty Dollar Bill</u> hints at ultimate triumph (a wreath on a tomb with the words *Si recte facies* if you act righteously).

Of course, as far as George III was concerned, the new dollar bills violated the law while the Declaration was a worthless piece of paper whose signers were guilty of treason. <u>His Majesty</u> would not give in.

The war would drag on for many more years. From June of 1779 to June of 1781, Mr. Jefferson was governor of Virginia. He and his family <u>lived in</u> Williamsburg, in <u>a home</u> - <u>destroyed by fire</u> in 1781 (then <u>recreated</u> in 1930)

- which he had often visited as a student.

See Alignments to State and Common Core standards for this story online at:

http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/AcademicAlignment/IMMEDIATE-IMPACT-Thomas-Jefferson

See Learning Tasks for this story online at:

http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/AcademicActivities/IMMEDIATE-IMPACT-Thomas-Jefferson

Media Stream



First Reading of Declaration in New York City

<u>Image</u>, <u>described above</u>, <u>online</u> courtesy the Library of Congress.

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View this asset at:

http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/First-Reading-of-Declaration-in-New-York-City



Declaration - Read to a Crowd

Image online, courtesy Library of Congress.

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Declaration - Printed Text

Image online, courtesy Library of Congress.

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Declaration - First Printed Version

Image online, courtesy the Library of Congress.

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Boston Massacre

Image online, courtesy Library of Congress.

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Crowd Listening to the Reading of the Declaration

Image online, courtesy U.S. National Archives.

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Boston Massacre - Killing Crispus Attucks

Image online, courtesy U.S. National Archives.

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United Colonies - Three Dollar Bill

Image online, courtesy U.S. National Archives.

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<u>United Colonies - Seven Dollar Bill</u>

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United Colonies - Thirty Dollar Bill

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Governor's Mansion at Williamsburg

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Governor's Mansion at Williamsburg - Grounds

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His Majesty - George III

 $Image\ online,\ courtesy\ the\ Clements\ Library\ at\ the\ University\ of\ Michigan.$

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Williamsburg, Virginia - Governor's Mansion

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