HADRIAN'S WALL



- 0. HADRIAN'S WALL Story Preface
- 1. HADRIAN'S WALL
- 2. A TRIP TO THE WALL
- 3. A POWER VACUUM
- 4. INVITING WOLVES INTO THE FOLD
- 5. THE ANGLO-SAXON INVASIONS
- 6. ANGLO-SAXON WARS
- 7. BRITONS FIGHT BACK
- 8. ARTHUR AND HIS WORLD



This view of Hadrian's Wall is at Milecastle 39, near Steel Rigg as we look east from a ridge along Hadrian's Wall Path. Photo by Adam Cuerden who has released it into the public domain. Click on the image for a full-page view.

The <u>northernmost</u> frontier of <u>Rome's Empire</u> was not far from Britannia's <u>border with Scotland</u> (then called <u>Caledonia</u>). It was not always a safe place.

In 80 A.D., Rome strengthened its defenses against northern intruders (like the <u>ancient</u> Picts, known to Rome as the "<u>Painted Ones</u>") by building a road (referred to, years later, as "<u>Stanegate</u>," meaning "stone road") which extended from Carlisle, in the west, to Corbridge, in the east.

Remains of Roman forts along that road still exist at Corbridge and <u>Vindolanda</u> (where excavations are ongoing).

But <u>Stanegate Road</u> did not keep out intruders. As a result, in approximately <u>122 A.D.</u>, while on a visit to the province of Britannia, the Roman Emperor <u>Hadrian</u> ordered a <u>73-mile</u> wall (80 miles using Roman numbers or 118 kilometers using metric) to be built slightly north of Stanegate Road from Bowness (on the <u>Solway Firth</u>) in the west to Wallsend (on the River Tyne) in the east.

Part of the sea-to-sea wall (from <u>Bowness</u> to Birdoswald) was originally made of turf. The rest was made of stone.

Although sections of the stone wall remain, especially near Housesteads (which was called Vercovicium by the Romans), centuries ago people living close to <u>the wall</u> removed its stones to <u>build castles</u>, houses and churches.

What was it like at Hadrian's Wall?

See Alignments to State and Common Core standards for this story online at: <u>http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/AcademicAlignment/HADRIAN-S-WALL-King-Arthur</u>

See Learning Tasks for this story online at: http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/AcademicActivities/HADRIAN-S-WALL-King-Arthur



Hadrian's Wall at Milecastle 39

Adam Cuerden took this photo of Hadrian's Wall at Milecastle 39. It is online via Wikimedia Commons. Public Domain. View this asset at: http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/Hadrian-s-Wall-at-Milecastle-39

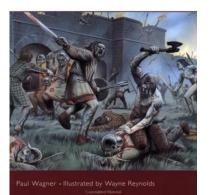






OSPI

```
Pictish Warrior
AD 297–841
```



<u>The Roman Empire's Northern Frontier</u> Image online, courtesy Wikimedia Commons.

View this asset at:

http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/The-Roman-Empire-s-Northern-Frontier

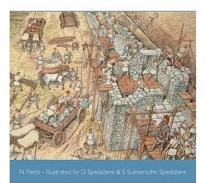
The Roman Empire - Tiberius to Trajan

Image online, courtesy the <u>Missouri State University</u> website. View this asset at: <u>http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/The-Roman-Empire-Tiberius-to-Trajan</u>

Map: Britannia Border with Scotland Image online, courtesy Wikimedia Commons. License: CC BY-SA 3.0. View this asset at:

http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/Map-Britannia-Border-with-Scotland

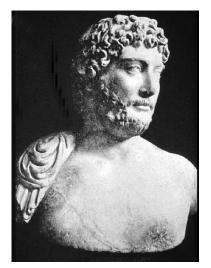
<u>Pictish Warrior: AD 297-841 - by Paul Wagner</u> Image online, courtesy <u>amazon.com</u> website. View this asset at: <u>http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/Pictish-Warrior-AD-297-841-by-Paul-Wagner0</u> Hadrian's Wall AD 122-410



Hadrian's Wall A.D. 122-410 - by N. Fields

Image online, courtesy <u>amazon.com</u> website. View this asset at:

http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/Hadrian-s-Wall-A.D.-122-410-by-N.-Fields









Roman Emperor Hadrian Image online, courtesy the <u>University of Texas</u> website. View this asset at: <u>http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/Roman-Emperor-Hadrian</u>

Map Depicting Hadrian's Wall Image online, courtesy traildino.com website. View this asset at: http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/Map-Depicting-Hadrian-s-Wall

<u>Map Depicting Solway Firth</u> Image online, courtesy Wikimedia Commons. License: CC BY-SA 3.0. View this asset at: <u>http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/Map-Depicting-Solway-Firth</u>

Map Depicting Bowness

Image online, courtesy <u>contours.co.uk</u> website. View this asset at: <u>http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/Map-Depicting-Bowness</u>