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Image, described above, online courtesy [Delaware Public Archives](#). PD

For more background on this story, see:

John Alfred Heitmann, "[The Automobile and American Life](#)." Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2009. pp. [119-130](#).

James J. Flink, "[The Automobile Age](#)." Cambridge: MIT Press, 1988. pp. 275-76.

Automobile Manufacturers Association, "[Freedom's Arsenal: The Story of the Automotive Council for War Production](#)." Detroit: Automobile Manufacturers Association, 1950.

See [Alignments to State and Common Core standards for this story online at:](#)

<http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/AcademicAlignment/Wooden-Bumpers-and-No-Car-Production-during-WWI>
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