

- 0. EVIDENCE OF FREEDOM Story Preface
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- 2. AMERICAN FIRSTS
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- 4. WE ARE FREE!
- **5. EVIDENCE OF FREEDOM**

EVIDENCE OF FREEDOM



About 102 years after George Washington received his commission as Commander-in-Chief of the Colonial Army, Currier & Ives produced this commemoration. Published in New York, circa 1876, the image has this <u>summary from the Library of Congress</u> (where it is maintained): "Print shows George Washington standing on a platform surrounded by members of the Continental Congress. In the background, women wave their handkerchiefs."

As soon as Congress approved the Declaration of Independence, John Hancock <u>wrote</u> a letter to George Washington <u>enclosing</u> a copy of the Declaration. It was important for the Commander-in-Chief to know the American colonies were formally separated from Great Britain.

It was also important for the people to know. The Declaration was <u>read to a crowd</u> on the day it was signed (Thursday, the 4th of July) and <u>the text</u> was <u>printed</u> immediately. (Follow this link to view one of the earliest printings.)

By the 8th of July, it was the <u>lead story</u> in one of the most influential colonial papers: Dunlap's Pennsylvania Packet. Six years after the Boston <u>Massacre</u>, citizens of *that* town heard the Declaration read on July 18, 1776 as they stood in the very <u>place</u> where Crispus Attucks <u>fell</u>.

While George III had prevented the colonies from printing their own money, Congress could now disregard the <u>Currency Act of 1764</u>. The English Parliament no longer governed America. Three weeks after the Declaration of Independence was signed, "The United Colonies" issued the country's first dollars.

The <u>Three Dollar Bill</u>, issued on July 22, 1776, has an interesting emblem: An eagle fighting a heron with the motto *Exitus in dubio est* (the outcome is in doubt). The emblem on the <u>Seven Dollar Bill</u> is more positive (a storm at sea with the motto *Serenabit* - it will clear up) while the <u>Thirty Dollar Bill</u> hints at ultimate triumph (a wreath on a tomb with the words *Si recte facies* - if you act righteously).

Of course, as far as George III was concerned, the new dollar bills violated the law while the Declaration was a worthless piece of paper whose signers were guilty of treason. His Majesty would not give in.

The war would drag on for many more years.

See Alignments to State and Common Core standards for this story online at: http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/AcademicAlignment/EVIDENCE-OF-FREEDOM-American-Colonies

See Learning Tasks for this story online at:

http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/AcademicActivities/EVIDENCE-OF-FREEDOM-American-Colonies

Media Stream

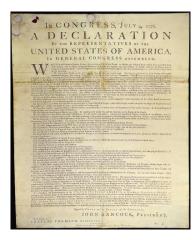


Boston Massacre - Killing Crispus Attucks Image online, courtesy U.S. National Archives. PD View this asset at: http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/Boston-Massacre-Killing-Crispus-Attucks



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Boston: The Bloody Massacre

Image online, courtesy Library of Congress. PD

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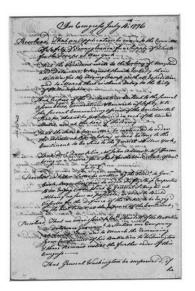
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<u>George the Third</u> Image online, courtesy the <u>University of Michigan</u> website. View this asset at: <u>http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/view/George-the-Third</u>

Hancock's Letter to George Washington Image online, courtesy Library of Congress.

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Hancock's Letter to Washington, Page 2

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<u>Reading the Declaration in Boston</u> Image online, courtesy U.S. National Archives.

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<u>United Colonies - Seven Dollar Bill</u> Image online, courtesy U.S. National Archives. PD View this asset at:

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