

Johnstown Today

0. Johnstown Today - Story Preface

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- 2. The Flood
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On May 31, 1889, an avalanche of water roared down the Conemaugh Valley to Johnstown, Pennsylvania, killing over 2,200 men, women and children. It was the worst flood in American history. Though Johnstown was devastated, the spirit and courage of her people endured, and a new city soon rose out of the desolate ruins.

The Johnstown Flood caused the greatest loss of civilian life in the United States before the <u>Great Storm of</u> 1900 struck Galveston.

After the flood of 1889, the residents of Johnstown looked for ways to protect themselves in the event another flood would hit. The Johnstown Incline Plane opened June 1, 1891. Its purpose was to connect Johnstown with higher ground and the new town of Westmont.

The incline plane is a short railway which runs up the side of a steep hill and raises and lowers cars on cables. This incline could also carry wagons, cars and people. It is the steepest vehicular incline in the world.

The flood of 1889 was not the only flood to hit Johnstown. There were two other floods, one on March 17, 1936 (when the water reached 17 feet) and another one on July 20, 1977 (when the water reached 7 feet). Walking past the Johnstown City Hall, today, people can see three plates identifying the high water marks for the three floods.

Did the incline plane do its intended job during those two later floods? The short answer is "definitely!" It carried residents of Johnstown to safety during the floods of 1936 and 1977.

The National Park Service acquired the area around the South Fork Dam. It is now part of the Johnstown Flood National Memorial. The South Fork Hunting and Fishing clubhouse, along with a few cottages and the Elias Unger house, are also being restored.

See Alignments to State and Common Core standards for this story online at:

http://www.awesomestories.com/asset/AcademicAlignment/Johnstown-Today-The-Flooding-of-Johnstown-Pennsylvania-in-1889

See Learning Tasks for this story online at:

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Media Stream

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Historical Statement

Julie Straub

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Present Day Johnstown

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Incline Plane at Johnstown, Pennsylvania

Iulie Strauk

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High Water Marks in Johnstown, Pennsylvania

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<u>Grandview Cemetery - Resting Place of Johnstown Flood Victims</u>

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South Fork Hunting and Fishing Clubhouse

Unknown

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Stone Bridge

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